8-5.4 - 8-5.8 Guide Name:

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| **Vocab to Know:** | |
| Term | Meaning: |
| Gilded Age |  |
| Homestead Act |  |
| Textile |  |
| labor unions |  |
| phosphates |  |
| Eight Box Law |  |
| Poll Tax |  |
| Gerrymandering |  |
| Truck farming |  |
| The Grange |  |
| Farmers’ Alliance |  |
| Populist Movement |  |
| land-grant college |  |
| dispensary |  |
| Morrill Act |  |
| Constitution of 1895 |  |
| Jim Crow Laws |  |
| Segregation |  |
| Plessy v Ferguson |  |
| Muckrakers |  |
| Upton Sinclair |  |
| Jacob Riis |  |
| Wade Hampton |  |
| Nativism |  |
| Progressives |  |
| Social Darwinism |  |
| 16th Amendment |  |
| 17th Amendment |  |
| 18th Amendment |  |
| 19th Amendment |  |

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| **Essential Questions** | |
| Question: | Answer: |
| 1. Why were farmers struggling during the Post-Reconstruction era? |  |
| 2. What was life like for mill workers in SC? |  |
| 3. How does nativism in North compare to discrimination in the South? |  |
| 4. What changes did Progressives achieve? |  |
| 5. Describe the details of the Plessy v. Ferguson case. |  |